

Das Passiv im Englischen

Formel: Form von **be** + **3. Form** (past participle). Die Zeit steckt in be, die 3. Form bleibt immer gleich: The letter **was written** (by Tom).

Passiv in den wichtigsten Zeitformen

Zeitform	Aktiv	Passiv
Simple Present	They clean the room.	The room is cleaned .
Present Progressive	They are cleaning the room.	The room is being cleaned .
Simple Past	They cleaned the room.	The room was cleaned .
Past Progressive	They were cleaning the room.	The room was being cleaned .
Present Perfect	They have cleaned the room.	The room has been cleaned .
Past Perfect	They had cleaned the room.	The room had been cleaned .
Will-Future	They will clean the room.	The room will be cleaned .
Going-to-Future	They are going to clean the room.	The room is going to be cleaned .
Modalverb	They must clean the room.	The room must be cleaned .

Aktiv → Passiv in 3 Schritten

Aktiv: *My sister repairs the bike.*

- Objekt nach vorne: *the bike ...*
- be in derselben Zeitform: The bike **is** ...
3. Form, by nur wenn wichtig:
The bike **is repaired** (by my sister).

Merken

by nennt, wer es tut: by my aunt, by her (nicht from, nicht by she).

with nennt das Werkzeug: opened with a knife.

Frage: Was the window broken? (kein did)

Verneinung: The letter hasn't been written.

Zwei Objekte: I was given a book. / A book was given to me.

Jetzt du

- Setze das Passiv ein: The pyramids ____ (build) thousands of years ago.

- Setze das Passiv ein: The kitchen ____ (paint) at the moment.

- Wandle ins Passiv um, ohne by: Someone has cleaned the windows.

- Mach eine Frage daraus: The cake was eaten.

- Finde den Fehler: The song was sung from the whole class.

Lösungen: 1. were built (Vergangenheit, Mehrzahl) · 2. is being painted (at the moment → Verlaufsform) · 3. The windows have been cleaned. (Mehrzahl → have) · 4. Was the cake eaten? · 5. by the whole class (nicht from)